

CTR Employer Survey Report

Thank you for completing your Commute Trip Reduction survey. This report contains the survey results.

Employer Id : E82057

Employer : Pemco Mutual Insurance Company

Worksite : Home Office

Street : 325 Eastlake Ave E

Jurisdiction : City of Seattle

Survey Date : 11/30/2013

Survey Type : Online

Response Rate : 72%

Drive Alone & One-Way VMT Rates at this Worksite

Employees and Survey Response Information

Drive Alone : 44.2%

Reported Total Employees at Worksite: 414

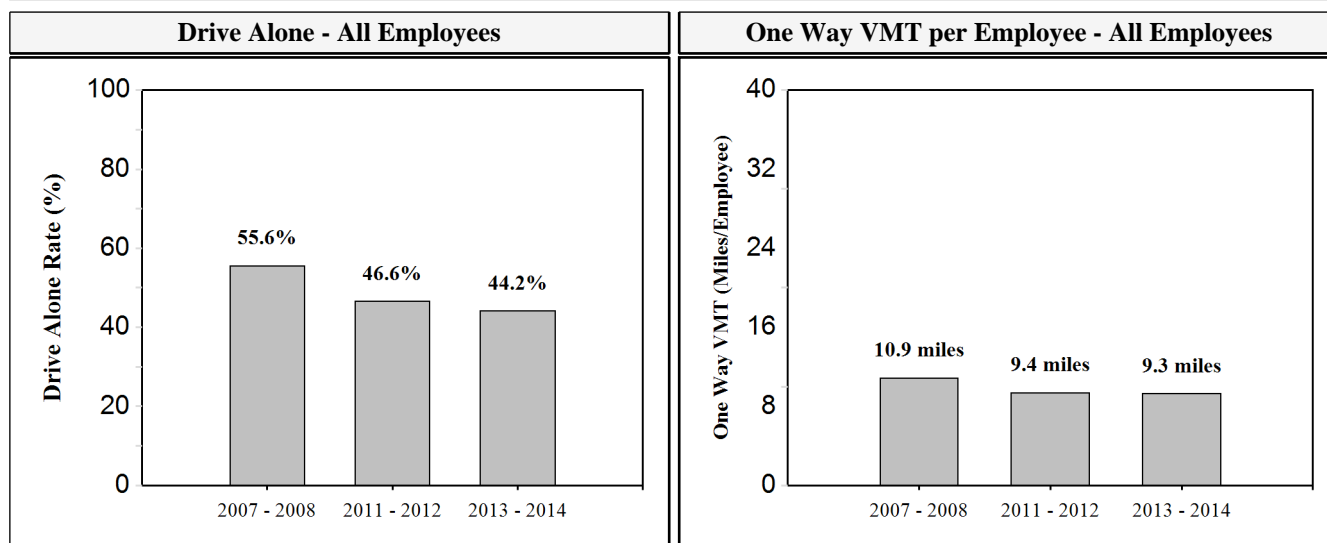
Surveys Distributed : 414

One-Way VMT per employee : 9.3

Surveys Returned : 298

Surveys Returned by CTR Affected Employees : 276

Total Estimated CTR - Affected Employees at Worksite : 383



Site History and Goal

Cycle	Drive Alone - All	Drive Alone - CTR Affected	VMT / Employee - All	VMT / Employee - CTR Affected
2007 - 2008	55.6%	53.9%	10.9	10.8
2009 - 2010	46.9%	45.2%	9.3	9.0
2011 - 2012	46.6%	45.3%	9.4	9.0
2013 - 2014	44.2%	42.2%	9.3	8.9
2015 - 2016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2017 - 2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2019 - 2020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Goal	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
Percent Change	-20.5%	-21.7%	-14.7%	-17.6%

Comparison Between Rates With and Without Fill-In

The survey response rate is indicated on Page 1. To encourage a response rate of at least 70%, additional drive alone trips are added to survey results for worksites with a response rate of less than 70%. For these worksites it is assumed that non-responding employees between the actual response rate and 70% drive alone 5 days a week. These additional trips represent the "Fill-In" applied. Note that fill-in is not applied to a worksite's first survey in the 2007 to 2012 cycle (their baseline survey).

	2007 - 2008	2011 - 2012	2013 - 2014
Drive Alone - All Employees*	55.6%	46.6%	44.2%
Drive Alone - CTR Affected Employees*	53.9%	45.3%	42.2%
VMT/Employee - All Employees	10.9	9.4	9.3
VMT/Employee - CTR Affected Employees	10.8	9.0	8.9

* Drive alone rate includes one person motorcycles.

Congratulations! You achieved a survey response rate of 70% or higher on this survey. Fill-in comparison for previous surveys, if applicable, are included in the chart above.

GHG Emissions: Total for Drive Alone, Carpools, Vanpools

Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Metric Tons CO₂e) for Roundtrip Commute*

Value	2007 - 2008	2011 - 2012	2013 - 2014
Emissions for Surveyed Employees	1,443	713	598
Estimated Emissions for Total Employment	1,551	916	830

* Estimated based on VMT from commuters driving alone, carpooling, vanpooling, or motorcycling, without fill-in applied.

Bus Transit Passenger Miles and Rail Transit Passenger Miles*

Annual Transit Passenger Miles (includes Roundtrip Commute)	2007 - 2008	2011 - 2012	2013 - 2014
Bus Annual Passenger Miles - Estimated for Total Employment	1,428,944	844,565	962,342
Bus Annual Passenger Miles - Surveyed Employees	1,329,200	657,300	692,700
Ferry Annual Passenger Miles - Estimated for Total Employment	0	45,357	74,326
Ferry Annual Passenger Miles - Surveyed Employees	0	35,300	53,500
Train/Light Rail/Streetcar Annual Passenger Miles - Estimated for Total Employment	158,784	153,803	310,917
Train/Light Rail/Streetcar Annual Passenger Miles - Surveyed Employees	147,700	119,700	223,800

* Transit passenger miles can be used to gauge changes in transit usage, and also to calculate greenhouse gas emissions from transit commute trips. However, emissions attributable to transit vary widely, depending on the efficiency/energy source of transit vehicles and transit vehicle passenger load (typically ranging from 0.1 to 0.9 pounds CO₂e emissions/passenger mile). Employers are strongly encouraged to contact their local transit agencies for more precise information on GHG emissions for their transit trips. If nothing else is available, the value of 0.47 pounds (0.00021 metric tons) per passenger mile can be used to estimate CO₂e emissions for bus transit, and 0.39 pounds (0.00018 metric tons) CO₂e emissions per passenger mile for train/light rail/streetcar.

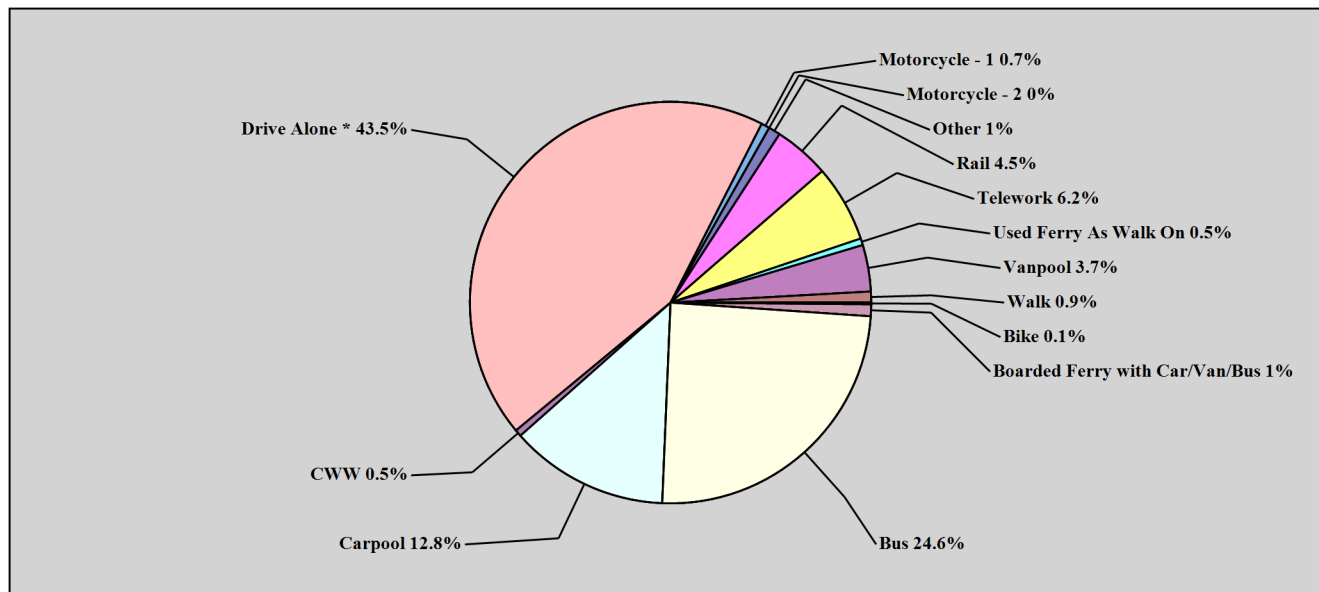
Q3.

One way, how many miles do you commute from home to your usual work location?
Average one-way distance home to work: 17.7 miles

Commute Trips By Mode - All Employees

Q.4a: Last week, what type of transportation did you use each day to commute TO your usual work location? (Mode used for the longest distance.)

Mode Split - All Employees



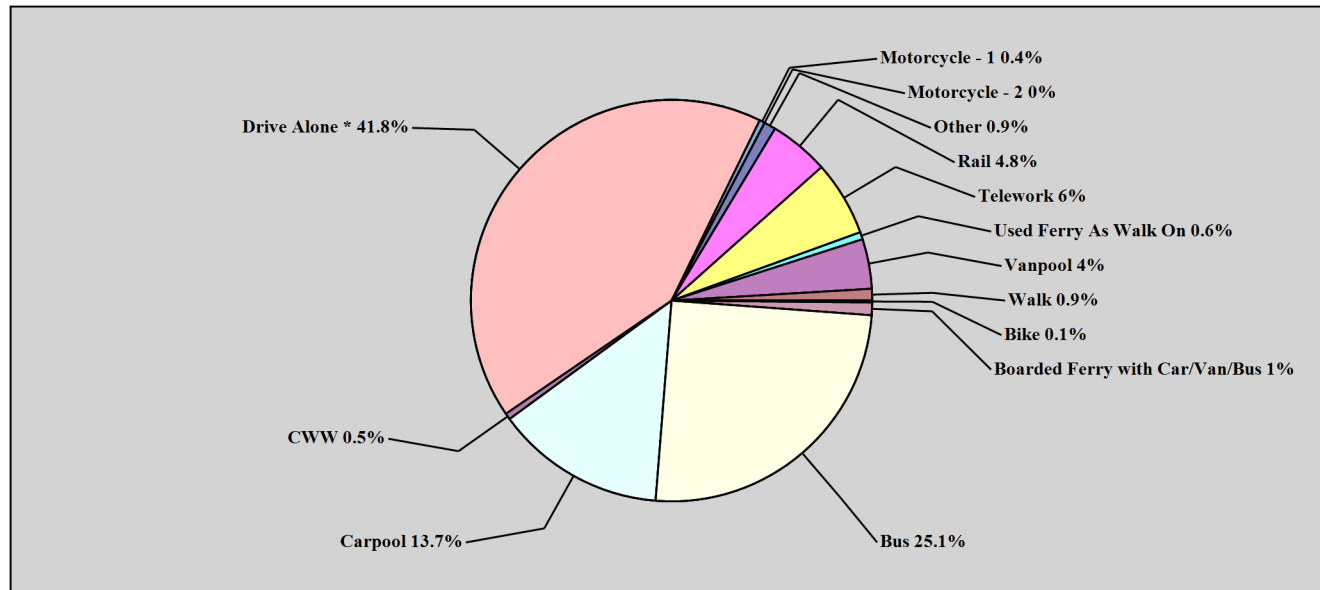
Mode	Trips During This Survey Week	% of Trips During This Survey Week	% of Trips During Previous Survey Week	Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During This Survey Week	% of Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During This Survey Week	% of Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During Previous Survey Week
Drive Alone *	639	43.5%	45.8%	159	53.4%	57.3%
Carpool	188	12.8%	14.4%	48	16.1%	19.1%
Vanpool	55	3.7%	2.7%	11	3.7%	3.1%
Motorcycle - 1	10	0.7%	0.8%	3	1.0%	1.1%
Motorcycle - 2	0	0.0%	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.0%
Bus	361	24.6%	23.1%	82	27.5%	26.2%
Rail	66	4.5%	2.4%	15	5.0%	3.1%
Bike	2	0.1%	0.4%	1	0.3%	0.9%
Walk	13	0.9%	3.1%	4	1.3%	3.7%
Telework	91	6.2%	3.9%	27	9.1%	8.0%
CWW	8	0.5%	1.0%	7	2.3%	4.0%
Boarded Ferry with Car/Van/Bus	14	1.0%	0.1%	3	1.0%	0.6%
Used Ferry As Walk On	8	0.5%	1.1%	2	0.7%	1.4%
Other	14	1.0%	1.0%	7	2.3%	2.3%

* Drive alone mode includes fill-in, where applicable.

Commute Trips By Mode - Affected Employees

Q.4a: Last week, what type of transportation did you use each day to commute TO your usual work location? (Mode used for the longest distance.)

Mode Split - Affected Employees



Mode	Trips During This Survey Week	% of Trips During This Survey Week	% of Trips During Previous Survey Week	Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During This Survey Week	% of Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During This Survey Week	% of Employees Who Used This Mode at Least Once During Previous Survey Week
Drive Alone *	574	41.8%	44.4%	143	51.8%	57.0%
Carpool	188	13.7%	15.8%	48	17.4%	21.5%
Vanpool	55	4.0%	3.1%	11	4.0%	3.6%
Motorcycle - 1	6	0.4%	0.9%	2	0.7%	1.3%
Motorcycle - 2	0	0.0%	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.0%
Bus	345	25.1%	23.2%	78	28.3%	27.2%
Rail	66	4.8%	2.7%	15	5.4%	3.6%
Bike	2	0.1%	0.5%	1	0.4%	1.0%
Walk	13	0.9%	3.6%	4	1.4%	4.3%
Telework	83	6.0%	3.4%	25	9.1%	7.9%
CWW	7	0.5%	0.6%	6	2.2%	3.0%
Boarded Ferry with Car/Van/Bus	14	1.0%	0.1%	3	1.1%	0.3%
Used Ferry As Walk On	8	0.6%	0.9%	2	0.7%	1.0%
Other	13	0.9%	0.8%	6	2.2%	2.3%

* Drive alone mode includes fill-in, where applicable.



Alternative Modes - Number of Employees Who Used a Non-Drive Alone Mode:

Non-Drive Alone Number Of Days	Exactly this # of Employees	Exactly this % of Employees	At least # of Employees	At least % of employees
0 Day	115	39%	298	100%
1 Days	11	4%	183	61%
2 Days	9	3%	172	58%
3 Days	13	4%	163	55%
4 Days	22	7%	150	50%
5 Days	111	37%	128	43%
6 or More Days	17	6%	17	6%

Work Schedules By Group - All Employees (This table shows the relationship between work schedule and commute mode)

Employees who worked:	Drive Alone 5 days / week		Drive Alone 3 or 4 days / week		Used Bus At Least 3 days / week		Carpooled At Least 3 days / week		Used Rail At Least 3 days / week		Vanpooled At Least 3 times / week		Biked or Walked At Least 3 Days / week		Used 'Other' Modes At Least 3 Days / week		Used Non-Drive Alone At Least 3 Days / week	
5 days a week	92	33.8%	19	7%	70	25.7%	39	14.3%	13	4.8%	11	4%	1	0.4%	2	0.7%	156	57.4%
4 days a week (4/10s)	0	0%	9	81.8%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	9.1%	0	0%	1	9.1%
3 days a week	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%
9 days in 2 weeks (9/80)	2	25%	4	50%	1	12.5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	25%
7 days in 2 weeks	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	2	50%	1	25%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	25%	0	0%	2	50%

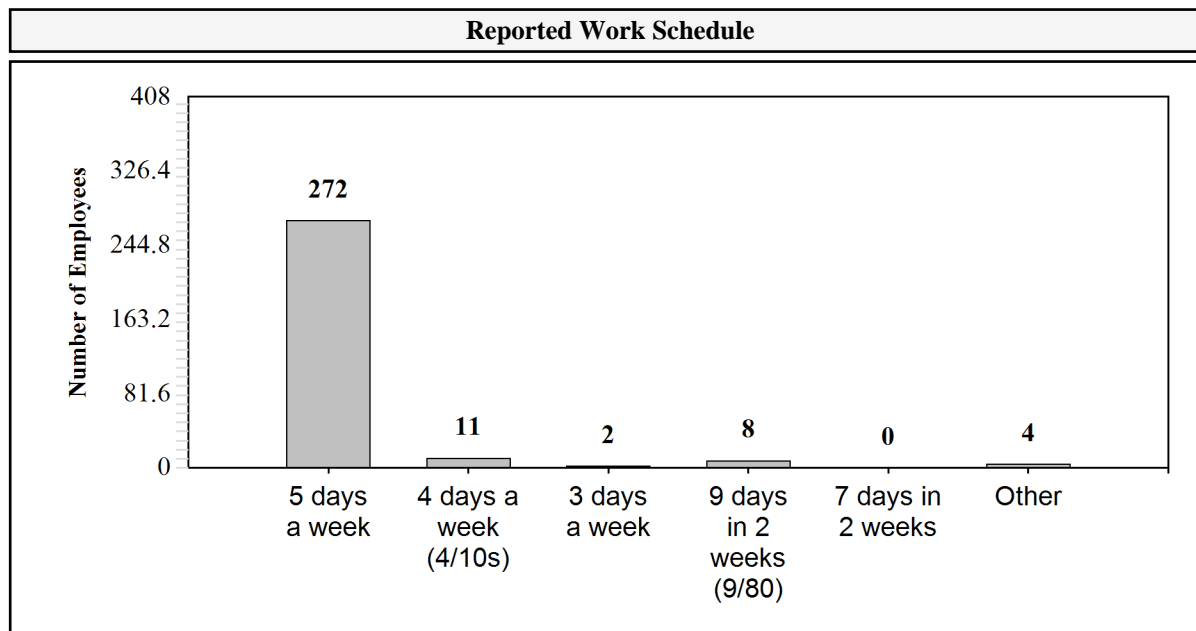
Count by Occupancy of Carpools, Vanpools, and Motorcycles

Q.4b If you used a carpool or vanpool as part of your commute, or if you ride a motorcycle, how many people (age 16 or older) are usually in the vehicle?

Ridesharing Occupancy	Mode	Response Count
1	Motorcycle	10
2	Motorcycle	0
2	Carpool	163
3	Carpool	10
4	Carpool	15
5	Carpool	0
>5	Carpool	0
<5	Vanpool	0
5	Vanpool	30
6	Vanpool	15
7	Vanpool	10
8	Vanpool	0
9	Vanpool	0
10	Vanpool	0
11	Vanpool	0
12	Vanpool	0
13	Vanpool	0
14	Vanpool	0
15	Vanpool	0

Reported Work Schedule - All Employees

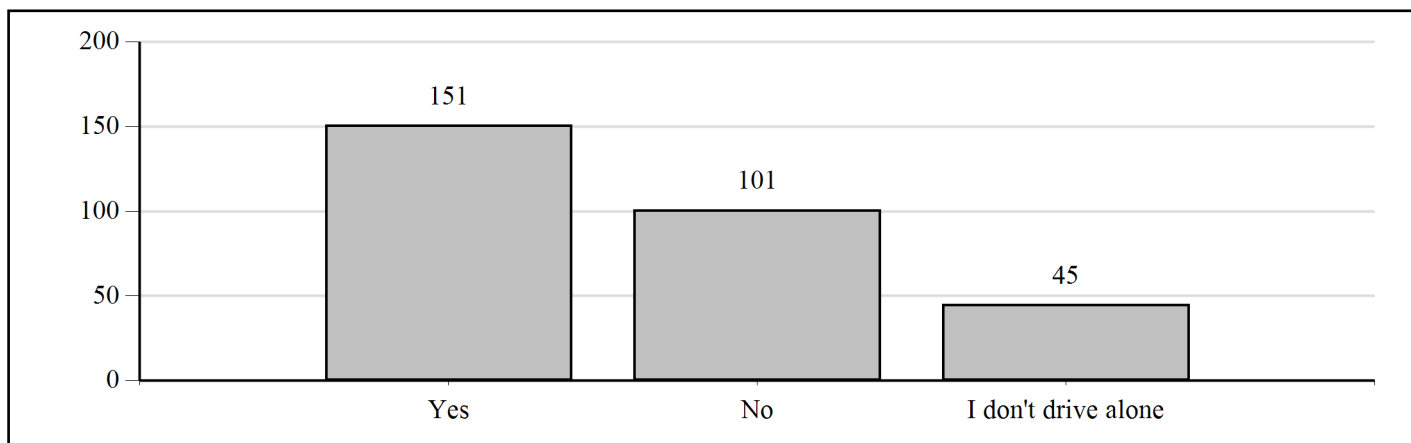
Q.5 Which of the following best describes your work schedule?



Reported Work Schedule	# Of Responses	% Of Employees
5 days a week	272	91.6%
4 days a week (4/10s)	11	3.7%
3 days a week	2	0.7%
9 days in 2 weeks (9/80)	8	2.7%
7 days in 2 weeks	0	0%
Other	4	1.3%

Parking and Telework

Q.9: On the most recent day that you drove alone to work, did you pay to park? (Mark "yes" if you paid that day, if you prepaid, if you are billed later, or if the cost of parking is deducted from your paycheck.)



Q.10: How many days do you typically telework?

Telework Frequency	# of Responses	% of Responses
No Answer/Blank	3	1.0%
I don't telework	179	60.1%
Occasionally, on an as-needed basis	81	27.2%
1-2 days/month	14	4.7%
1 day/week	6	2.0%
2 days/week	2	0.7%
3 days/week	13	4.4%

Reasons for driving alone to work/not driving alone to work

Q11. When you do not drive alone to work, what are the three most important reasons?

Question Text	# of Responses	% of Responses
To save money	127	18.1%
Free or subsidized bus, train, vanpool pass or fare benefit	124	17.6%
Cost of parking or lack of parking	78	11.1%
To save time using the HOV lane	72	10.2%
Other	53	7.5%
Personal health or well-being	52	7.4%
I have the option of teleworking	48	6.8%
Environmental and community benefits	44	6.3%
Financial incentives for carpooling, bicycling or walking.	36	5.1%
Driving myself is not an option	29	4.1%
Emergency ride home is provided	25	3.6%
I receive a financial incentive for giving up my parking space	9	1.3%
Preferred/reserved carpool/vanpool parking is provided	6	0.9%

Q12. When you drive alone to work, what are the three most important reasons?

Question Text	# of Responses	% of Responses
Riding the bus or train is inconvenient or takes too long	185	27.5%
I like the convenience of having my car	155	23.1%
Family care or similar obligations	144	21.4%
Other	89	13.2%
My job requires me to use my car for work	32	4.8%
Bicycling or walking isn't safe	27	4.0%
My commute distance is too short	26	3.9%
I need more information on alternative modes	13	1.9%
There isn't any secure or covered bicycle parking	1	0.1%

Employee Transit Use - All Employees

Q 13. Please indicate the number of one-way transit or walk-on ferry trips you took last week on each system listed below (for any purpose, not just getting to and from work). Please select "Other" if your transit isn't listed.

Trips/Week	Employees Making This Many Transit Trips in a Week									
	Community Transit	Everett Transit	Intercity Transit	King County Metro	Kitsap Transit	Pierce Transit	Sound Transit	Whatcom Transportation Authority	Ferry as Walk-On	Other
1	2	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	2	0
2	2	0	0	7	0	0	6	0	1	0
3	0	0	0	7	1	0	2	0	1	0
4	4	0	0	6	0	0	7	0	0	1
5	2	1	1	15	2	0	8	0	1	2
6	3	0	0	8	0	0	1	0	1	0
7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
10	4	0	0	15	1	1	9	0	1	0
11 or more	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0
# Of Employees using Transit	20	1	1	71	4	1	41	0	7	3
Total One-Way Transit Trips Per Week	123	5	5	434	23	10	239	0	28	14

Employee Transit Use - Affected Employees

Q 13. Please indicate the number of one-way transit or walk-on ferry trips you took last week on each system listed below (for any purpose, not just getting to and from work). Please select "Other" if your transit isn't listed.

Trips/Week	Employees Making This Many Transit Trips in a Week									
	Community Transit	Everett Transit	Intercity Transit	King County Metro	Kitsap Transit	Pierce Transit	Sound Transit	Whatcom Transportation Authority	Ferry as Walk-On	Other
1	2	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	2	0
2	2	0	0	6	0	0	5	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	6	1	0	2	0	1	0
4	4	0	0	4	0	0	7	0	0	0
5	2	1	1	14	2	0	7	0	1	2
6	3	0	0	8	0	0	1	0	1	0
7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
10	4	0	0	15	1	1	9	0	1	0
11 or more	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0
# Of Employees using Transit	20	1	1	65	4	1	39	0	6	2
Total One-Way Transit Trips Per Week	123	5	5	407	23	10	232	0	26	10

Commute Mode By ZipCode for All Employees

Q8. What is your home zip code?

Home Zip code	Total Employees	Employee Percentage	Weekly Count of Trips By Mode												
			Drive Alone	Carpool	Vanpool	Motorcycle	Bus	Train	Bike	Walk	Telework	CWW	Ferry (Car/Van/Bus)	Ferry (walk-on)	Other
	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98001	3	1.01%	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98002	2	0.67%	1	0	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98003	3	1.01%	1	5	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98006	5	1.68%	10	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98007	3	1.01%	5	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98011	2	0.67%	7	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98012	7	2.35%	21	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1
98014	1	0.34%	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98021	3	1.01%	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
98022	3	1.01%	1	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98023	6	2.01%	6	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98026	6	2.01%	21	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
98027	2	0.67%	6	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98028	2	0.67%	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98029	2	0.67%	6	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98030	7	2.35%	10	9	5	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98031	3	1.01%	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
98032	4	1.34%	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
98033	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98034	5	1.68%	5	0	0	3	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98036	7	2.35%	19	13	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
98037	2	0.67%	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
98038	4	1.34%	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98040	2	0.67%	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98042	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



98043	5	1.68%	12	8	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98045	2	0.67%	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98047	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98051	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98052	6	2.01%	14	5	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98055	3	1.01%	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98056	7	2.35%	14	1	5	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98057	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98058	3	1.01%	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98059	3	1.01%	4	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
98065	1	0.34%	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98072	4	1.34%	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
98074	3	1.01%	10	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98075	2	0.67%	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98087	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98092	2	0.67%	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98101	2	0.67%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
98102	5	1.68%	1	2	0	0	13	0	0	8	2	0	0	0	1
98103	8	2.68%	17	4	0	0	15	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
98105	5	1.68%	5	5	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98106	8	2.68%	20	10	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98107	3	1.01%	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98108	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98109	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98110	3	1.01%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
98112	4	1.34%	15	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98115	6	2.01%	18	5	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
98116	5	1.68%	16	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98117	3	1.01%	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98118	3	1.01%	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98119	3	1.01%	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98121	4	1.34%	10	0	0	0	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
98122	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98125	3	1.01%	0	10	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98126	5	1.68%	9	8	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98133	8	2.68%	26	5	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98136	2	0.67%	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



98144	4	1.34%	8	0	0	0	10	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
98146	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98155	3	1.01%	1	4	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98166	6	2.01%	13	0	10	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
98168	3	1.01%	5	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98177	2	0.67%	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98178	5	1.68%	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
98188	3	1.01%	4	0	0	0	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98198	3	1.01%	11	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
98199	3	1.01%	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98201	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98203	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98204	2	0.67%	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
98208	3	1.01%	0	5	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
98223	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98258	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98270	4	1.34%	3	2	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
98274	1	0.34%	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
98275	1	0.34%	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98290	2	0.67%	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98296	2	0.67%	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
98312	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
98321	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
98332	1	0.34%	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
98335	2	0.67%	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98346	1	0.34%	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98354	1	0.34%	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98367	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
98372	1	0.34%	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98373	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98374	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
98387	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98390	1	0.34%	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98391	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98392	1	0.34%	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98404	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98407	1	0.34%	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



98408	2	0.67%	5	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98422	2	0.67%	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98445	2	0.67%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
98466	2	0.67%	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98499	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98501	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98516	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
98604	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
98903	1	0.34%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
99805	1	0.34%	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0